



Readiness to Change - Motivational Interviewing Tool

Each individual will be at a different point in how they feel about being afraid of their partner or ex-partner. Some may have left the relationship, with or without recognising that their partner's behavior was abusive. Others may continue in relationships that are unhealthy or abusive. It is most likely that fear of their partner will have affected their emotional health, although some will not see that connection. As healthcare professionals, you will need to use different approaches at different stages. On the next page we give you an example of a written tool to utilise in your consultations.

Ask:

- **Step 1** What do you like about your current relationship?
- **Step 2** What are the things you don't like about your current relationship?
- **Step 3** Summarise your understanding of the client's pros and cons
- Step 4 Decide where this leaves you now

Ask those who are ready to change the following question:

Step 5 What would **you** like to do to feel better about your partner/ex-partner?

They may choose a whole range of actions for this last step and we have listed some likely options below:

- Feel better about themselves e.g. do more exercise, take up yoga
- Manage finances better
- Become less isolated e.g. go to social group activity
- Have better parenting strategies with their children
- Improve their physical health e.g. cut down on alcohol
- Leave their partner
- Get more understanding/affection from their partner
- Get their partner to go to anger management classes
- Get their partner to stop drinking/get a job/stop gambling

These last three are obviously out of the individual's control as it involves influencing their partner's behaviour. Acknowledging this difficulty is important.

Ref: Hegarty, K., *et al.* (2013). Screening and counselling in the primary care setting for women who have experienced intimate partner violence (WEAVE): A cluster randomised controlled trial. *The Lancet*. 382, 249–258.





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Example of written tool for motivational interviewing

Taking action is often challenging for people. Below is a set of steps for examining your current situation to decide on what action you might like to take and then how motivated and confident you feel at the moment about carrying out that action.

Dislike

Step 1 Identify what you like about your relationship or current situation

Like

- Step 2 Identify the things you don't like about your relationship or current situation
- **Step 3** Summarise clinician's understanding of pros and cons
- **Step 4** Decide where this leaves you now

For those who are ready to change to some extent:

Relationship			
Action (specify)			
How motivated do you f	· ·		
Place an X on the point on the lir	ne that most closely reflects how	v you feel	
Not at all motivated			100% Motivated
What would have to happen	for your motivation score to	increase?	
How confident do you feel the Place an X on the point on the lin		• •	
Not at all confident			100% Confident
How can I help to increase yo	ur confidence?		

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